

Governança aliada a operações de segurança



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Zero Trust - John Kindervag



- Creator of Zero Trust.
- Field CTO at Palo Alto Networks
- Board Advisor at Strong Salt
- Ex-Forrester

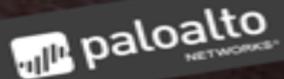
5:40 pm - 6:10 pm | By John Kindervag,

Palestra: Zero Trust - Mitigando os riscos de amanhã



Os atacantes estão ativos

Nosso trabalho é
mantê-los sob controle
e vigilância



NETOPS, SECOPS, WHATOPS?

TIME DE REDES

Melhorar Performance

Gerenciar e controlar a rede

Qualidade de serviço

TIME DE OPERAÇÃO DE SEGURANÇA

Reduzir riscos

Defender a rede, computadores e dados

Tempo de detecção e Tempo de resposta

METALIDADE

PRIORIDADE

METRICAS

OVERLAP

Compartilhamento de informações e implementação de mudanças de configurações

SecOps - Lidar com ameaças que não são evitadas de outra forma.



Operações de segurança

1 IDENTIFICAR

2 INVESTIGAR

3 MITIGAR

4 MELHORIA CONTÍNUA



Feedback sobre os controles de prevenção



Desafios de uma operação de segurança

- Processos excessivamente complexos ou insuficientes
- Muitos alertas
 - Falta de conhecimento sobre a capacidade atual
 - Automação mínima de tarefas repetitivas
 - Negligência na melhoria contínua
- Muitas atividades / Priorização
- Métricas in-suficientemente significativas
- Focado em IOCs individuais





Governança aliada às operações de segurança

- Ter uma estratégia comum (Zero Trust)
- Construir políticas, processos e arquitetura baseada em prevenção
- Melhoria contínua
- Automação
 - Identificação
 - Resposta
 - Aprendizado
- Colaboração (Ferramentas e pessoas)
- Acordos operacionais/SLAs com as áreas de interfaces
- Plano modular de respostas a incidentes



ELEMENTOS DAS OPERAÇÕES DE SEGURANÇA

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PROCESSES

INTERFACES

PEOPLE

BUSINESS

VISIBILITY

TECHNOLOGY

Business *(goals and outcomes)*

Mission: What are we doing?

Planning: How are we going to do it?

Governance: How are we going to manage what we are doing?

Staffing: Who do we need to do this?

Facility: Where are we going to do this?

Budget: What will it cost to do this?

Metrics: How do we know it is working effectively?

Reporting: How will we track activity and provide updates?

Collaboration: How will we communicate and track issues with the rest of the business?

People *(who will do the work)*

How will we find staff and train them to fulfill their roles?

What will we do to retain them?

How will we manage the workloads of the staff?

How will we validate the actions of the staff for efficacy?

Visibility *(information needed to accomplish goals)*

What primary security data is needed?

What contextual data is needed?

How often does this data need to be refreshed?

What knowledge base information needs to be accessed?

How will the security operations team see activity in the SOC?

How will external teams see activity in the SOC?

Technology *(capabilities needed to provide visibility and enable people)*

What capabilities are required to achieve the necessary visibility?

What technology will be used to provide these capabilities?

Who will be responsible for the licensing, implementation, and maintenance of the technology?

How will technology and content updates be requested and performed?

What updates will be carried out automatically and at what interval?

Processes *(tactical steps needed to execute on goals)*

What processes need to be defined?

Where will the processes and procedures be documented?

How will this documentation be accessed and socialized?

Who will have responsibilities for keeping this documentation updated?

How often will the processes need to be reviewed and updated?

Interfaces *(external functions to help achieve goals)*

What other functions of the business impact security operations?

What other functions of the business does security operations impact?

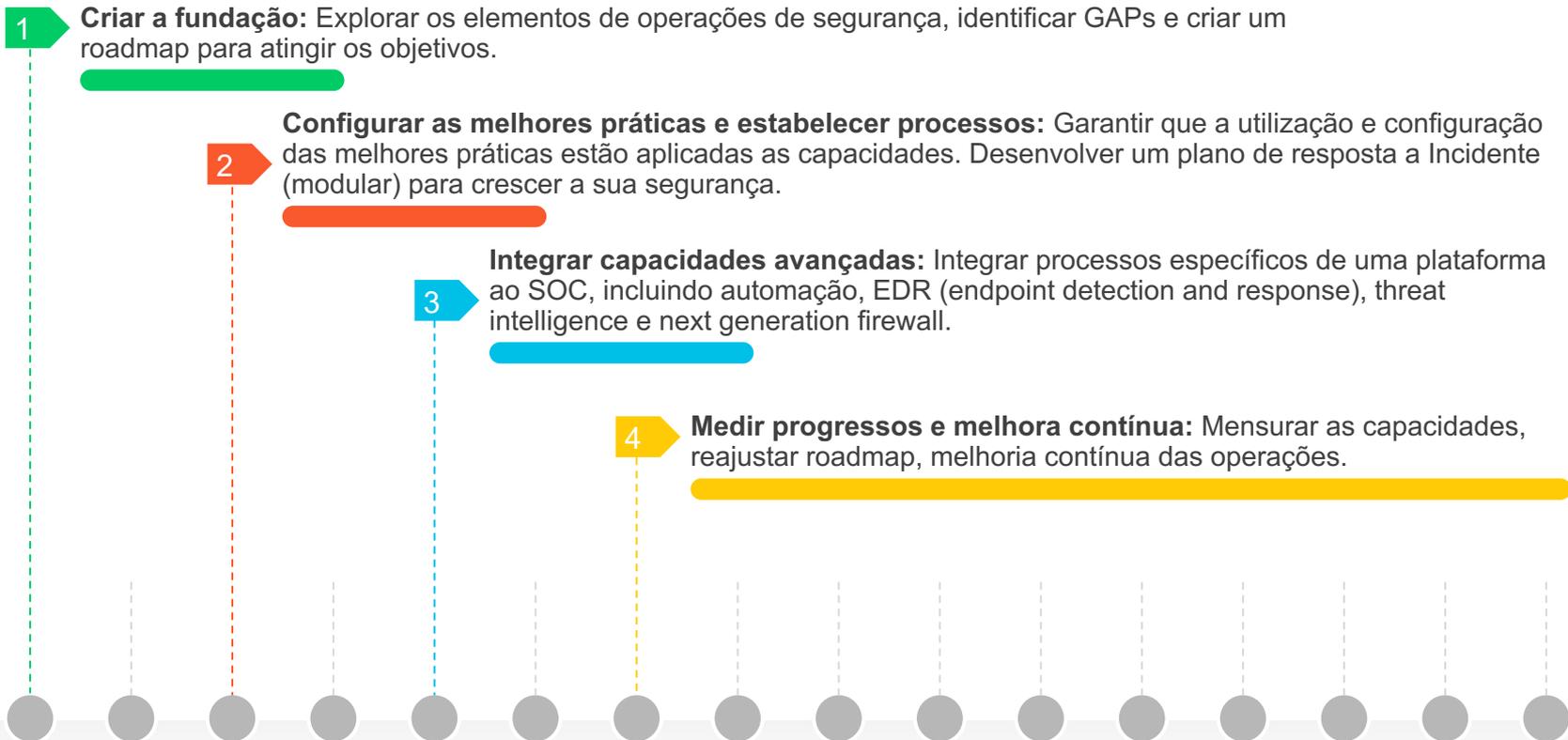
How will the security operations team work alongside these other functions?

Who has ownership of responsibilities and are there SLAs that need to be documented?

At what interval will these interfaces be reviewed and updated?

Aplicando governança as operações de segurança

Governança



Fase 1: Fundação

M

Missão

Missão

Objetivos da organização para operações de segurança e as metas a serem alcançadas para o negócio

Questões

- Por que existirá/existe a equipe SecOps? Ex: Crescente número de fraudes.
- Quais são os objetivos para o negócio ? Ex: Reduzir o risco operacional em 15%
- Quais são as metas ? Ex: Solucionar 80% do número de alertas/incidentes
- Quais são as métricas? Ex: Diminuição de 90% dos alertas comparado ao trimestre anterior

Objetivos

- A missão define nossos objetivos gerais e deve ser compartilhada com a equipe para fornecer uma direção clara
- A missão deve incluir as funções principais do time SecOps
- Governança tem um papel fundamental nestas funções

Itens de ação

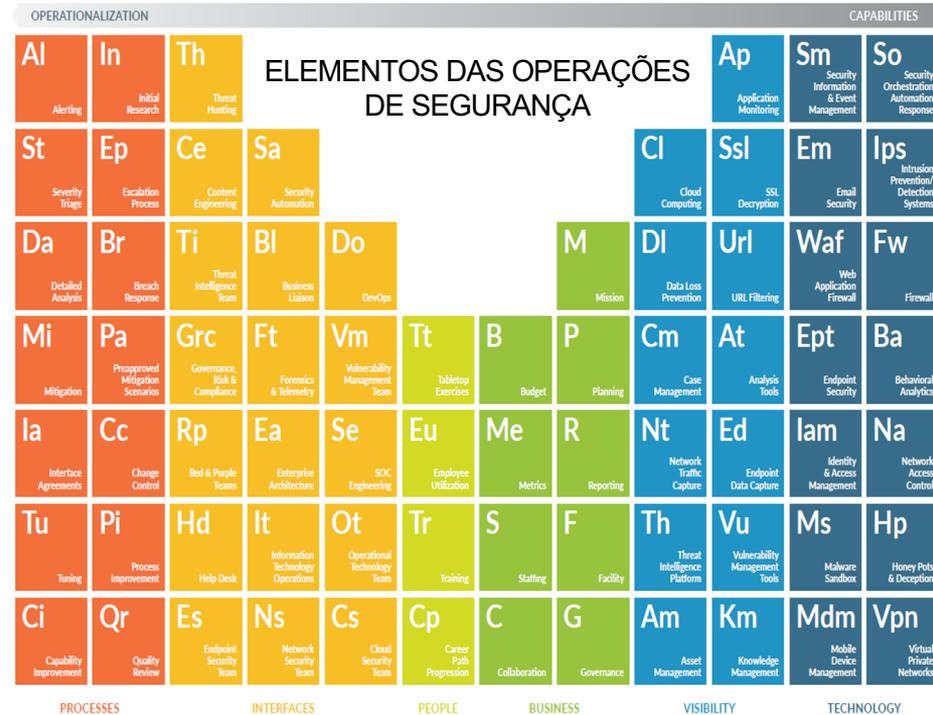
- Definir a missão
- Socializar a missão

Fundamentos

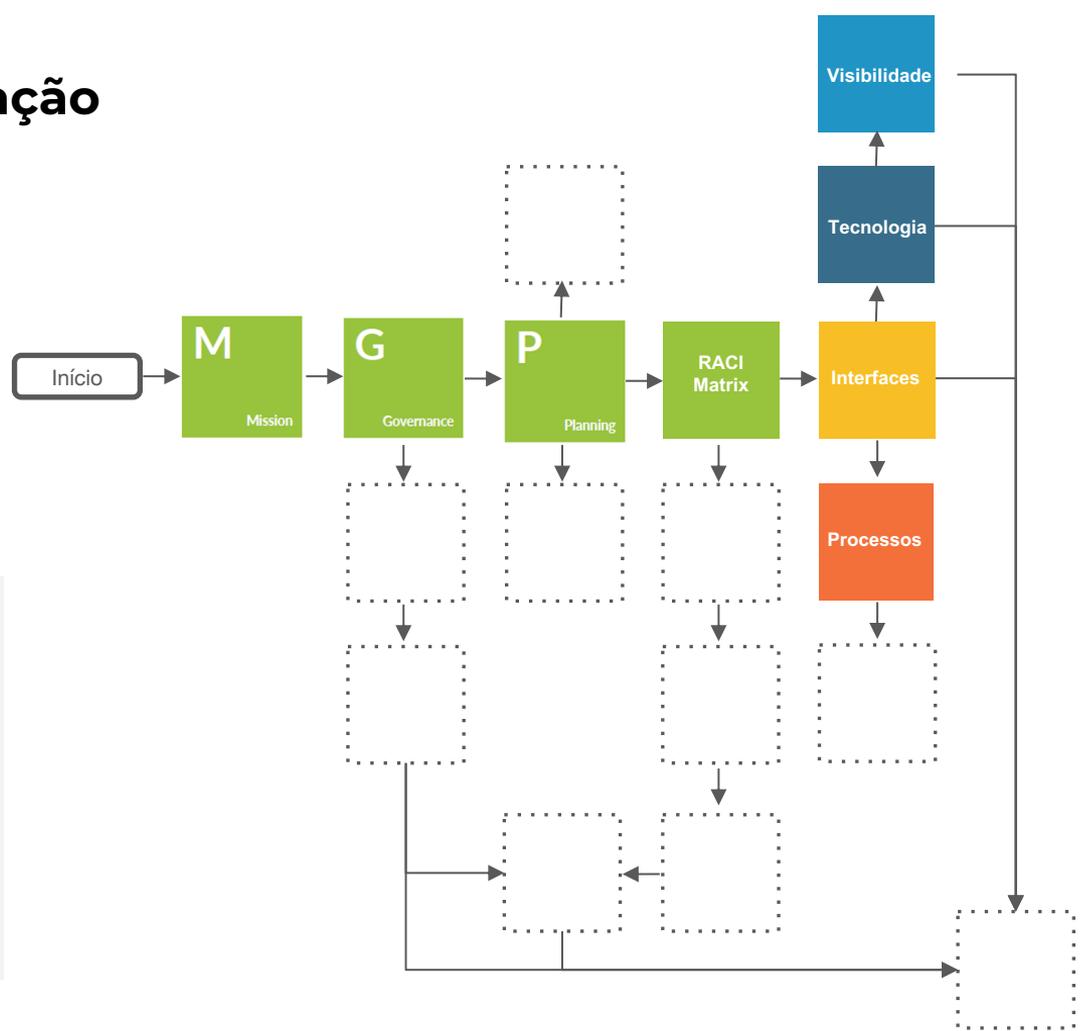
Como funciona

Agnóstico a produtos

- Discutir os elementos da operação de segurança:
 - Definir a necessidade de cada elemento
 - Como os elementos interagem entre si.
- Criar:
 - Definir os requisitos da área de segurança.
 - Criar documento aplicável ao time de segurança.
 - Criar uma matrix RACI para todas as funções que impactam o time de segurança
- Revisar:
 - Requisitos para acordos e SLAs das interfaces.
 - Necessidades de tecnologia de segurança.
 - Arquitetura e infraestrutura do SOC.
- Entregas:
 - Apresentação do planejamento para as áreas de interface
 - Ações para próximos passos, engajamentos



Arquitetura da fundação



Fase 2: Processos

Definição dos processos

- Criar um plano de resposta a incidentes que incluem:
 - Pesquisa inicial
 - Triagem de severidade
 - Processo de escalção
 - Análise detalhada
 - Processos de mitigação
 - Aumentar prevenção
 - Melhoria em tempo real
 - Revisar qualidade
- Guia:
 - Fluxo de trabalho para a plataforma de segurança
 - Triagem das operações de segurança (5W1H)
 - Caminho e requisitos para escalção
 - Caminhar através de casos de usos específicos
 - Importância do plano de resposta a incidentes

Agnóstico a produtos



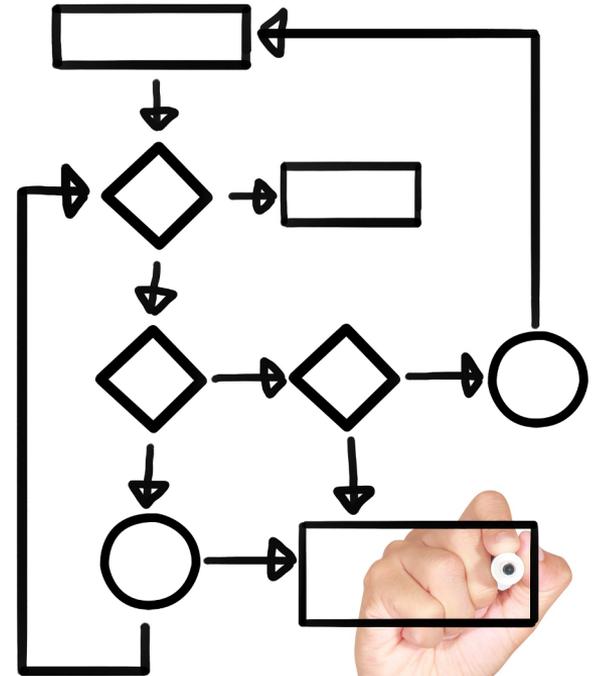
Operações de segurança

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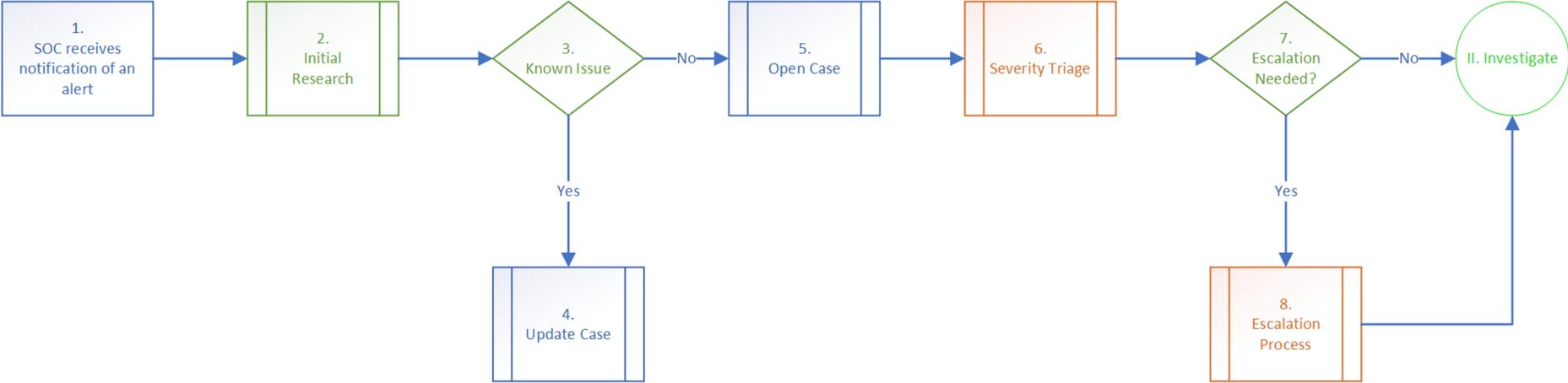
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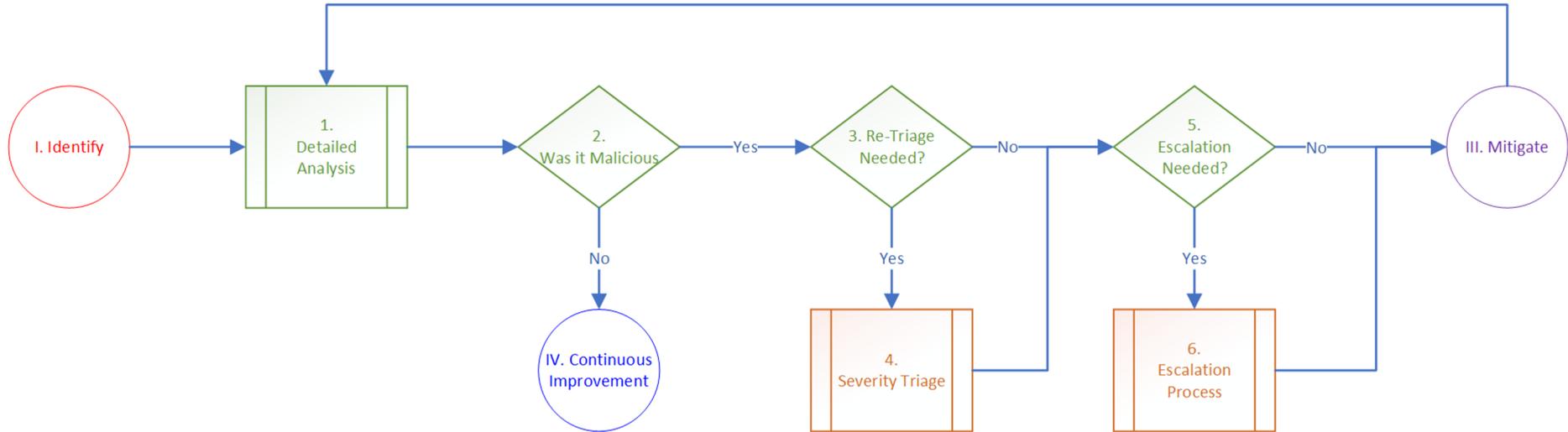
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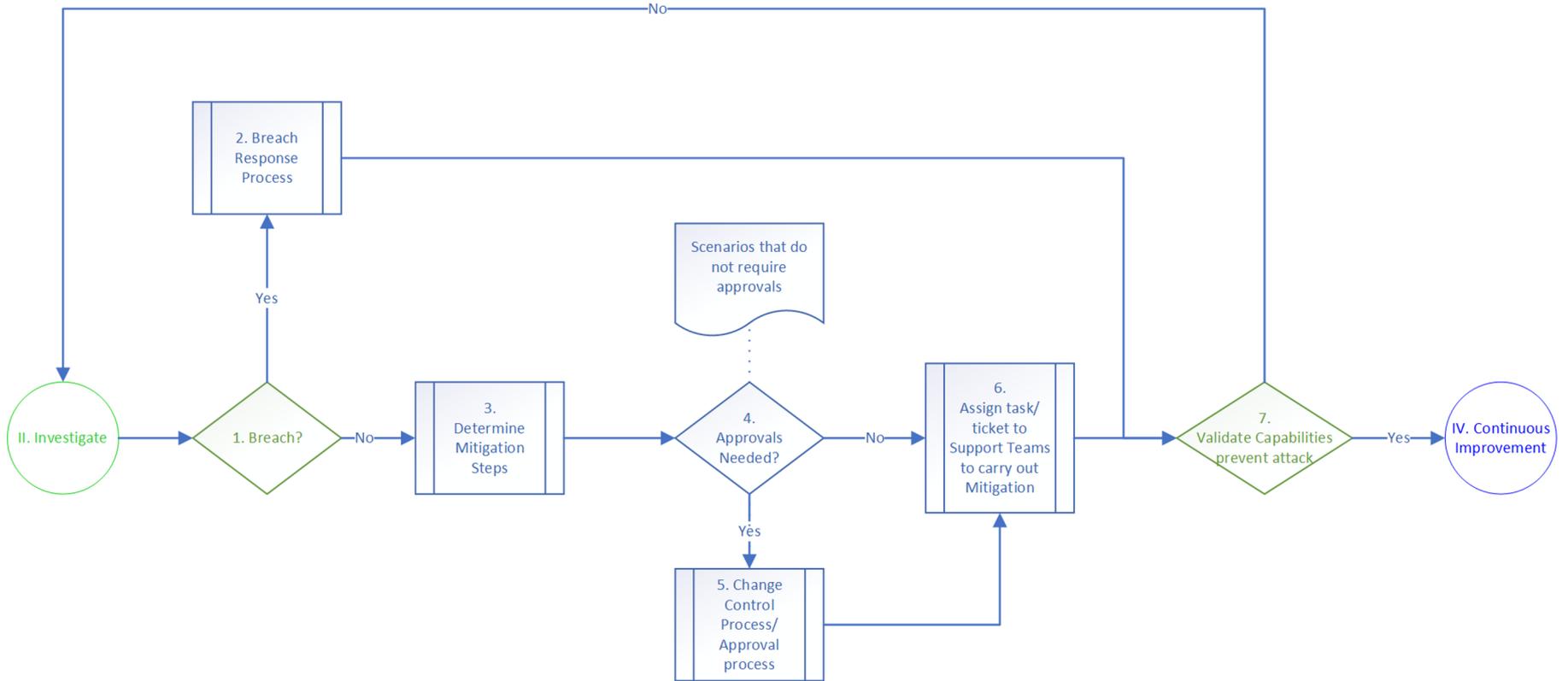
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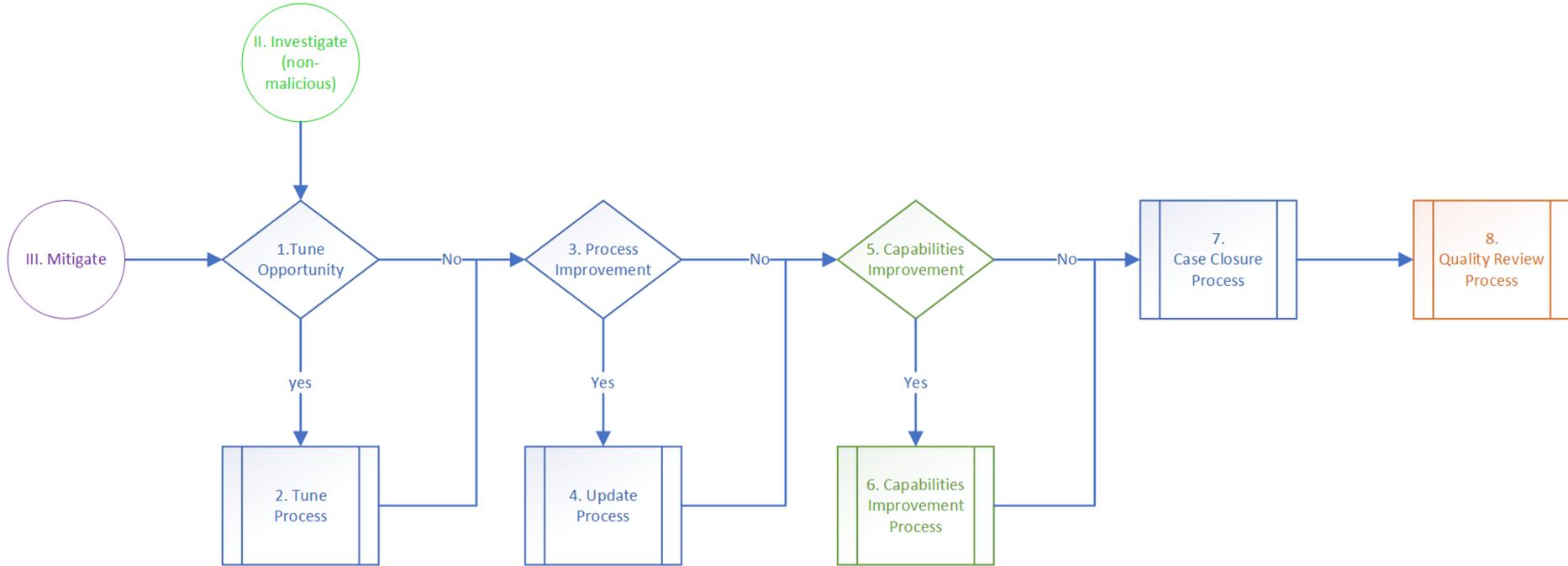
II. INVESTIGAR



III. MITIGAR

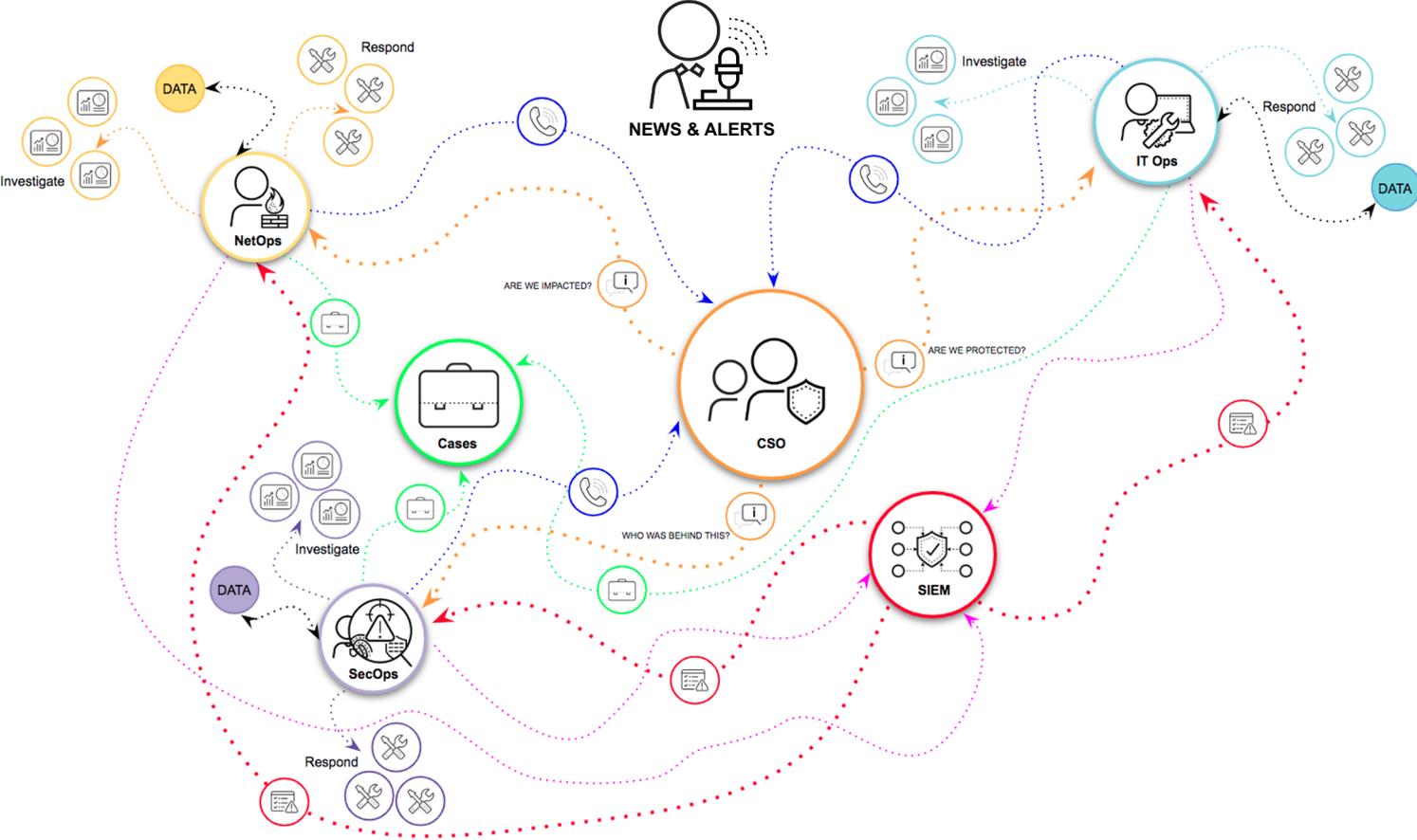


IV. MELHORIA CONTINUA



Fase 3: Integração

Simplificar a complexidade de integração



Plataforma para conectar de forma segura qualquer lugar



Simplificar a complexidade de integração

Capacidades (examples)

Estado atual

Plataforma

Firewall

Solução vendor A

IPS

Solução vendor A

Filtro de conteúdo WEB

Solução vendor B

Deteção malware desconhecido

Solução vendor A

Acesso remoto a usuários

Solução vendor C

Proteção de endpoint e deteção e resposta

Solução vendor D

Proteção de nuvem pública e privada

Solução vendor G

Acesso web seguro

Solução vendor C

Automação e orquestração

Solução vendor E

SD-WAN

Solução vendor F

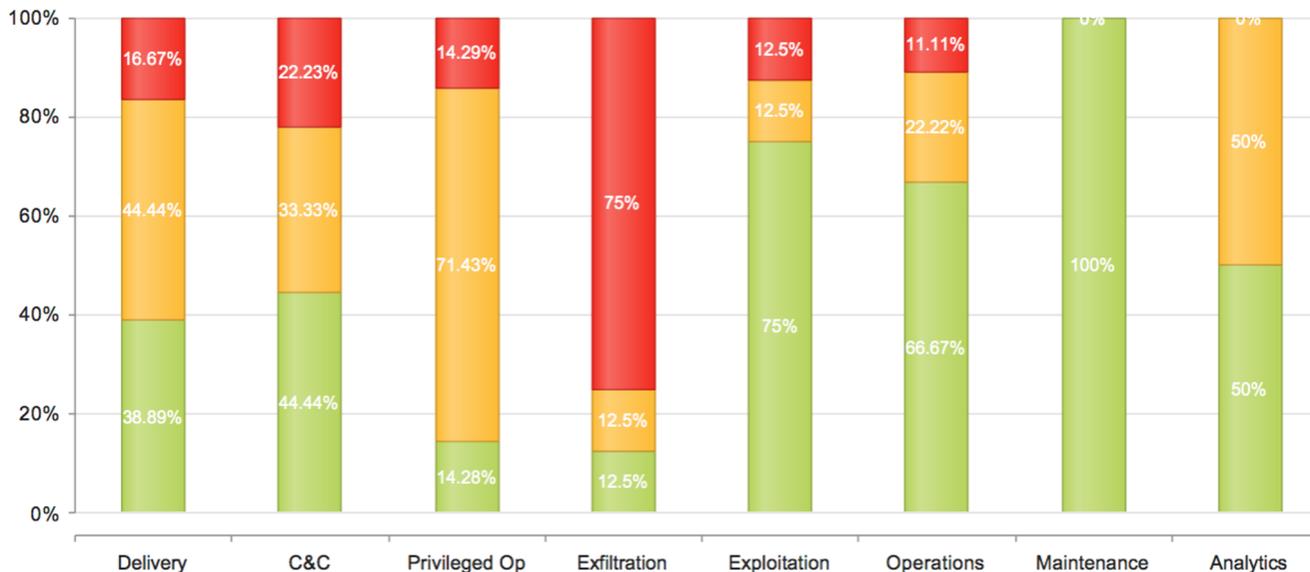


Fase 4: Assessment

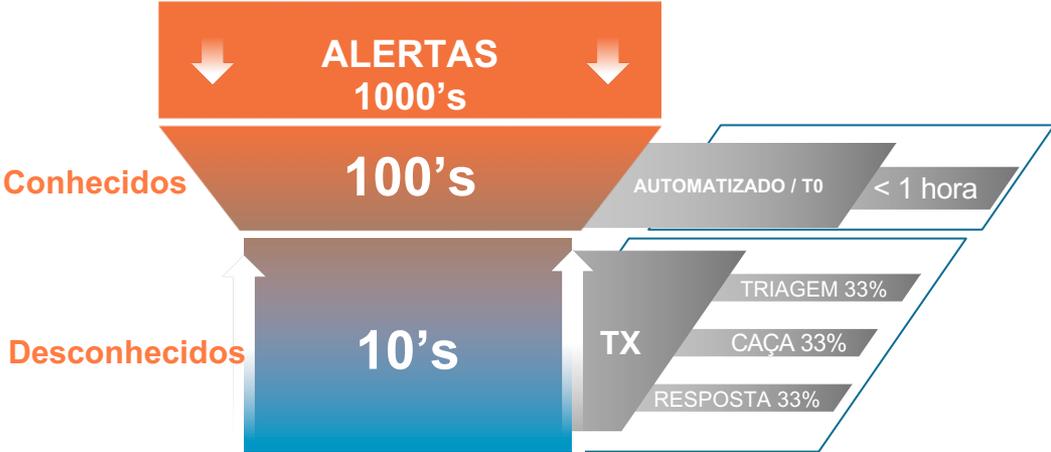
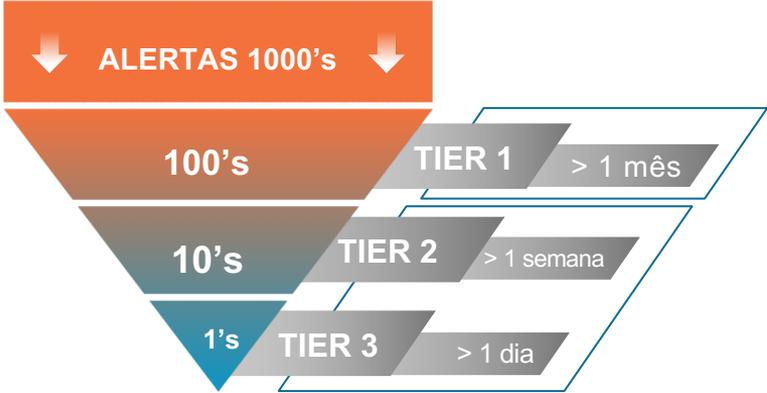
Melhoria contínua

- *Exemplos: Postura de prevenção é forte nos estágios de entrega (delivery) e comando e controle (C2) no ciclo de ataque.*
- *Exemplo: Boa segmentação do perímetro. Sem segmentação interna/datacenter permitindo acesso privilegiado e facilidade de exfiltração de dados.*
- *Exemplo: Sem visibilidade sobre o uso e controle de aplicações SaaS.*
- *Exemplo: Estações em fase de exploração de vulnerabilidade estão vulneráveis sem prevenção a exploits ou controle de executáveis desconhecidos.*
- *Exemplo: Postura operacional é boa porém melhorias precisam ser feitas em X áreas.*

Conheça seu inimigo: Ciclo de vida de um ataque

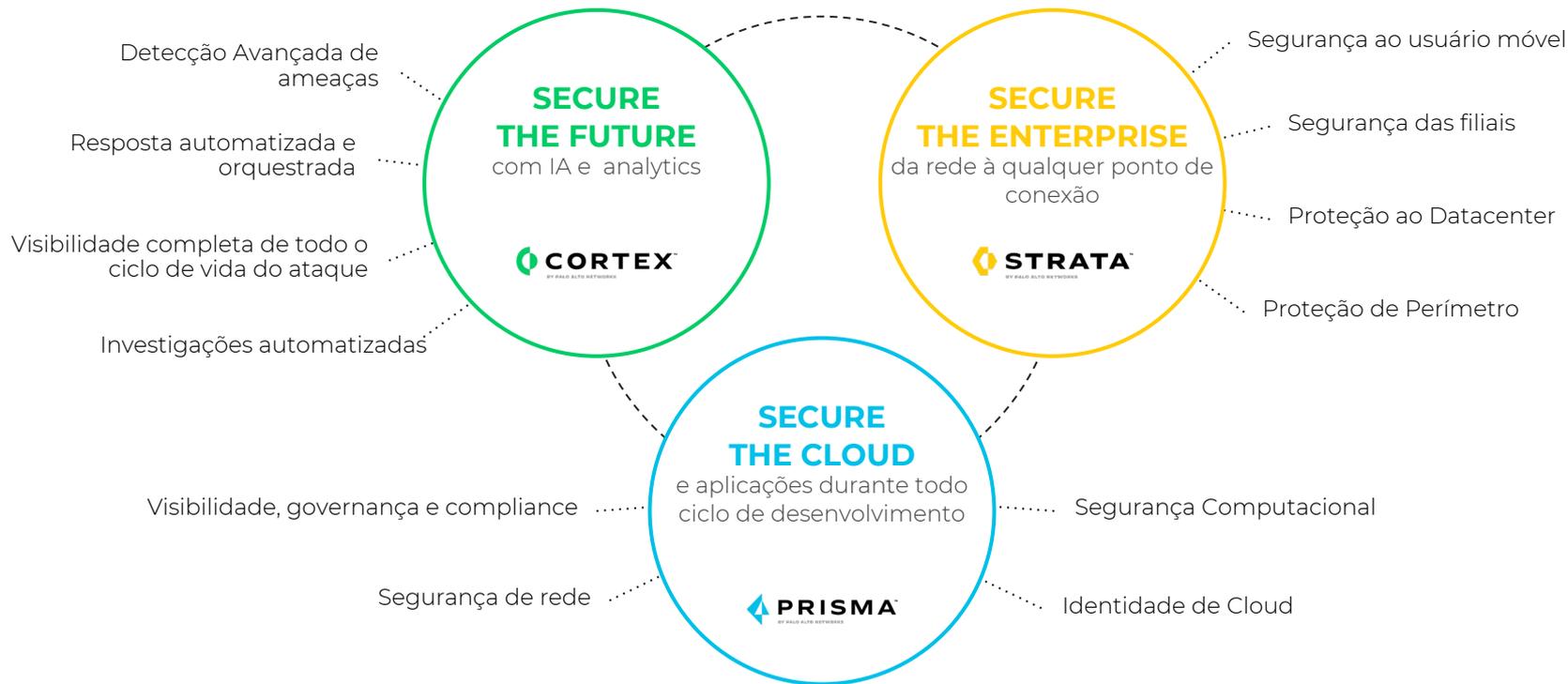


Medir progressos



Como podemos ajudar?

Palo Alto Networks é o Líder mais Abrangente e Integrado de Cybersecurity



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ELEMENTOS DAS OPERAÇÕES DE SEGURANÇA CORTEX XSOAR

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PALO ALTO NETWORKS

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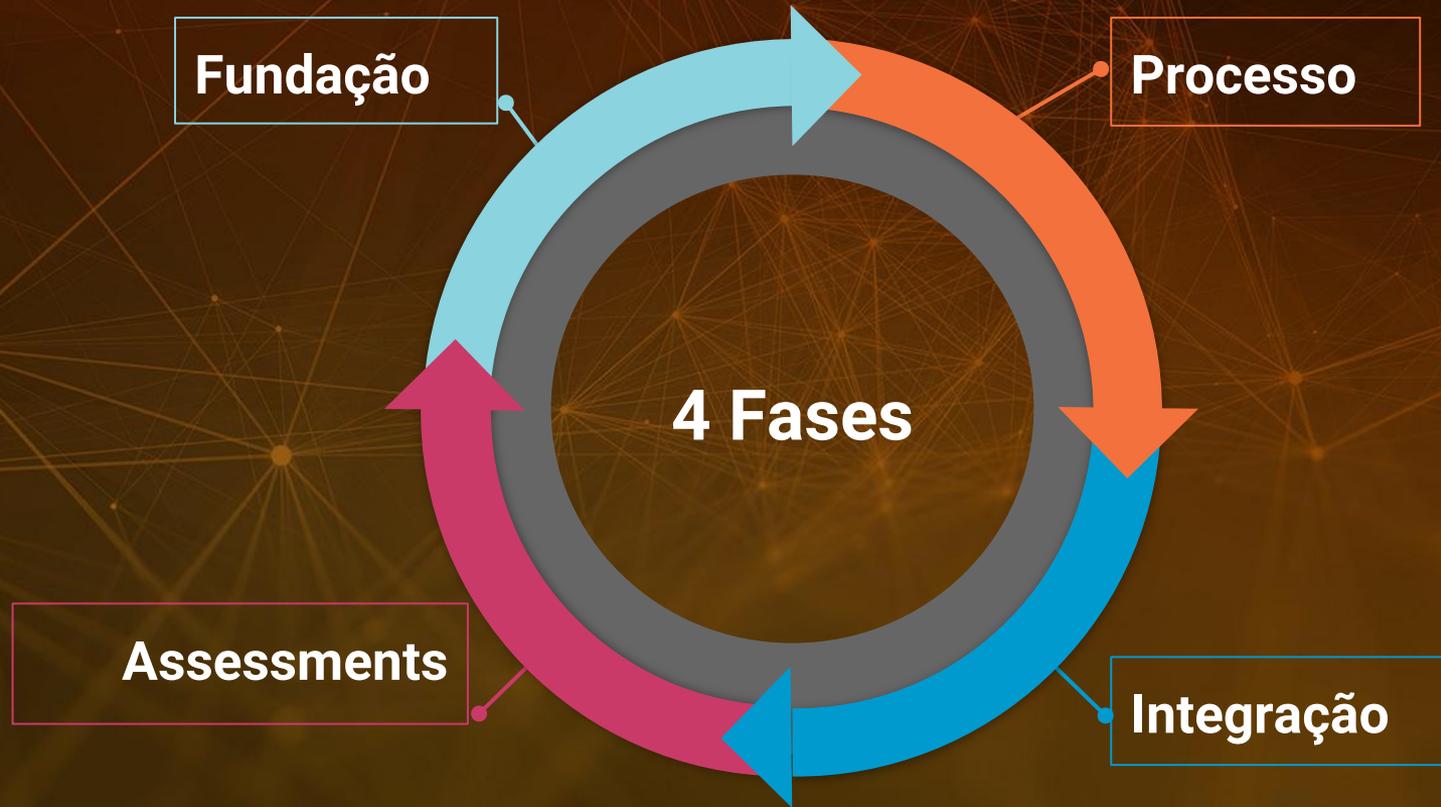
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As 4 Fases para aplicar Governança às operações de segurança



Obrigado